# Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 1

SQ1. Can I first of all confirm that you are a Police Officer?

**Base: All respondents** 

			Age		Ger	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	jion				
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Yes	500 100%	102 100%	195 100%	199 100%	412 100%	88 100%	25 100%	116 100%	141 100%	85 100%	133 100%	109 100%	44 100%	39 100%	47 100%	35 100%	43 100%	45 100%	87 100%	4 100%	17 100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



## Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 2

DQ1. Which Constabulary or Police Force do you work for?

Base: All respondents

			Age		Ge	nder		Len	gth of Se	rvice						Reg	gion				
	_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male_	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: London Region	109 22%	23 23%	47 24%	39 20%	88 21%	21 24%	6 24%	21 18%	39 28%	16 19%	27 20%	109 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metropolitan Police	105 21%	22 22%	45 23%	38 19%	86 21%	19 22%	5 20%	21 18%	38 27%	14 16%	27 20%	105 96%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of London Police	4 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2	2 2%	1 4%	-	1 1%	2 2%	-	4 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: North West Region	87 17%	19 19%	26 13%	39 20%	78 19%	9 10%	2 8%	24 21%	20 14%	14 16%	27 20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87 100%	-	-
Merseyside Police	31 6%	9 9%	8 4%	12 6%	27 7%	4 5%	2 8%	11 9%	5 4%	3 4%	10 8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 36%	-	-
Greater Manchester Police	27 5%	4 4%	11 6%	12 6%	27 7%	-	-	7 6%	7 5%	3 4%	10 8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 31%	-	-
Lancashire Constabulary	14 3%	1 1%	3 2%	9 5%	11 3%	3 3%	-	4 3%	1 1%	4 5%	5 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 16%	-	-
Cheshire Constabulary	10 2%	5 5%	3 2%	2 1%	8 2%	2 2%	-	1 1%	5 4%	3 4%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 11%	-	-
Cumbria Constabulary	5 1%	-	1 1%	4 2%	5 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 6%	-	-
NET: South West Region	47 9%	5 5%	23 12%	18 9%	37 9%	10 11%	2 8%	10 9%	10 7%	14 16%	11 8%	-	-	-	47 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Devon & Cornwall Police	20 4%	2 2%	9 5%	9 5%	13 3%	7 8%	2 8%	4 3%	4 3%	4 5%	6 5%	-	-	-	20 43%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avon & Somerset Constabulary	14 3%	2 2%	8 4%	4 2%	13 3%	1 1%	-	2 2%	4 3%	4 5%	4 3%	-	-	-	14 30%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorset Police	9 2%	1 1%	5 3%	2 1%	7 2%	2 2%	-	4 3%	1 1%	4 5%	-	-	-	-	9 19%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wiltshire Constabulary	3 1%	-	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	3 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gloucestershire Constabulary	1	-	-	1 1%	1	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-		-	-	

Prepared by Populus on behalf of Philip Morris International

Populus Perendent STRATEG

# Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 2
DQ1. Which Constabulary or Police Force do you work for?
Base: All respondents

			Age		Ger	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: North East Region	45 9%	9 9%	21 11%	15 8%	37 9%	8 9%	1 4%	12 10%	15 11%	7 8%	10 8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 100%	-	-	- -
South Yorkshire Police	18 4%	3 3%	8 4%	7 4%	14 3%	4 5%	1 4%	5 4%	5 4%	3 4%	4 3%	-	-	- -	-	-	- -	18 40%	- -	-	- -
West Yorkshire Police	12 2%	4 4%	4 2%	4 2%	10 2%	2 2%	-	3 3%	4 3%	1 1%	4 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 27%	-	-	- -
Cleveland Police	8 2%	1 1%	6 3%	1 1%	6 1%	2 2%	-	2 2%	5 4%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 18%	-	-	- -
Humberside Police	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	-	-	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 7%	-	-	- -
Durham Constabulary	2	-	-	2 1%	2	-	-	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	- -	-	-	-	-	-	2 4%	-	-	- -
North Yorkshire Police	1	-	1 1%	-	1	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	- -
Northumbria Police	1	-	1 1%	-	1	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-
NET: Eastern Region	44 9%	7 7%	17 9%	20 10%	32 8%	12 14%	2 8%	12 10%	8 6%	7 8%	15 11%	-	44 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk Constabulary	12 2%	1 1%	5 3%	6 3%	6 1%	6 7%	-	4 3%	1 1%	4 5%	3 2%	-	12 27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex Police	11 2%	4 4%	5 3%	2 1%	7 2%	4 5%	1 4%	4 3%	1 1%	1 1%	4 3%	-	11 25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hertfordshire Constabulary	8 2%	1 1%	3 2%	4 2%	7 2%	1 1%	-	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%	2 2%	-	8 18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Constabulary	7 1%	-	3 2%	4 2%	7 2%	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 3%	-	7 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridgeshire Constabulary	3 1%	-	-	3 2%	3 1%	-	1 4%	-	-	-	2 2%	-	3 7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedfordshire Police	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2	1 1%	-	1 1%	2 1%	-	-	- -	3 7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Populus RESEARCH I STRATEGY

Table 2 DQ1. Which Constabulary or Police Force do you work for? **Base: All respondents** 

<u>18-34</u> <u>35-44</u> <u>45+</u>	Up to 5  Male Female years	6-10 11-15 16-20 21+	East West East- South South Mid- Mid- Nor  ondon ern East West lands lands Ea	
102 195 199	412 88 25	5 116 141 85 133	109 44 39 47 35 43 4	45 87 4 17
11 19 13 11% 10% 7%	34 9 3 8% 10% 12%		43 100%	
6 15 9 6% 8% 5%	24 6 3 6% 7% 12%	3 4 8 10 5 2% 3% 6% 12% 4%	30 70%	
2 2 2 2% 1% 1%	5 1 - 1% 1% -	4 1 1 3% 1% 1%	6 14%	
2 2 2 2% 1% 1%	5 1 - 1% 1% -	- 2 2 - 2 - 2% 1% - 2%	6 14%	
1 1%	- 1 - - 1% -	1 1% -	1 2%	
11 15 13 11% 8% 7%	32 7 3 8% 8% 12%		39 - 100%	
5 3 3 5% 2% 2%	8 3 1 2% 3% 4%	1 6 4 4% 5% 3%	11 - 28%	
3 4 3 3% 2% 2%	9 1 - 2% 1% -	- 3 3 2 2 - 3% 2% 2% 2%	10 - 26%	
1 2 4 1% 1% 2%	7 - 1 2% - 49	1 2 - 1 3 4% 2% - 1% 2%	7 18%	
1 4 2 1% 2% 1%	5 2 1 1% 2% 4%	1 1 2 2 1 4% 1% 1% 2% 1%	- 7 - 18%	
1 2 1 1% 1% 1%	3 1 - 1% 1% -	- 2 1 - 1 - 2% 1% - 1%	4 - 10%	
6 16 13 6% 8% 7%	30 5 3 7% 6% 12%		35 - 100% -	
3 1 6 3% 1% 3%	10 - 1 2% - 4%		10 - 29% -	
1 7 1 1% 4% 1%	6 3 1 1% 3% 49		9 - 26% -	
1 3 3 1% 2% 2%	5 2 1 1% 2% 4%		7 - 20% -	
3% 1 1% 1 1	1% 3% 7 1 4% 1% 3 3 2% 2%	1%       3%       2%       -         7       1       6       3         4%       1%       1%       3%         3       3       5       2         2%       2%       1%       2%	1%     3%     2%     -     4%     2%     3%     1%     2%       7     1     6     3     1     2     4     2     -       4%     1%     1%     3%     4%     2%     3%     2%     -       3     3     5     2     1     1     2     1     2	1%       3%       2%       -       4%       2%       3%       1%       2%       -       -       -       29%       -         7       1       6       3       1       2       4       2       -       -       -       -       -       9       -         4%       1%       1%       2%       3%       2%       -       -       -       -       -       26%       -         3       3       5       2       1       1       2       1       2       -       -       -       -       -       7       -         2%       2%       1%       1%       1%       1%       2%       -       -       -       -       -       7       -

Table 2
DQ1. Which Constabulary or Police Force do you work for?
Base: All respondents

			Age		Ge	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
	<u>Total</u>	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Northamptonshire Police	6 1%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	6 1%	-	-	-	4 3%	-	2 2%	-	-	-	-	6 17%	-	-	-	-	-
Lincolnshire Police	3 1%	-	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	2 2%	-	-	-	-	3 9%	-	-	-	-	-
Police Scotland	17 3%	4 4%	5 3%	8 4%	15 4%	2 2%	1 4%	4 3%	3 2%	2 2%	7 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -	17 100%
NET: Wales	4 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 100%	-
Dyfed-Powys Police	3 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 75%	-
Gwent Police	1	1 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 25%	-
Other	23 5%	2 2%	3 2%	18 9%	20 5%	3 3%	1 4%	4 3%	4 3%	3 4%	11 8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -	-
Refused	7 1%	4 4%	2 1%	1 1%	6 1%	1 1%	1 4%	3 3%	2 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



# Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 3 DQ2. Which of the following is your rank?

**Base: All respondents** 

			Age		Ger	nder		Len	gth of Se	rvice						Reg	gion				
	<u>Total</u>	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male_	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Constable	392 78%	95 93%	157 81%	137 69%	312 76%	80 91%	24 96%	109 94%	117 83%	58 68%	84 63%	88 81%	33 75%	31 79%	35 74%	28 80%	33 77%	37 82%	71 82%	3 75%	13 76%
Sergeant	81 16%	4 4%	28 14%	48 24%	76 18%	5 6%	-	6 5%	18 13%	23 27%	34 26%	16 15%	6 14%	7 18%	9 19%	6 17%	9 21%	6 13%	11 13%	1 25%	3 18%
Inspector	18 4%	1 1%	6 3%	11 6%	15 4%	3 3%	-	1 1%	3 2%	4 5%	10 8%	3 3%	4 9%	1 3%	2 4%	-	1 2%	1 2%	3 3%	-	1 6%
Chief Inspector	5 1%	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	5 1%	-	-	-	3 2%	-	2 2%	-	1 2%	-	1 2%	1 3%	-	1 2%	1 1%	-	-
Superintendant	2	-	1 1%	1 1%	2	-	-	-	-	-	2 2%	2 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chief Superintendant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assistant Commissioner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commissioner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refused	2	1 1%	-	1 1%	2	-	1 4%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-



Table 4

DQ3. How long have you served in the Police?

Base: All respondents

				Age		Ge	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Re	gion				
		<u>Total</u>	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base		500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Under two years	(1)	4 1%	3 3%	1 1%	-	3 1%	1 1%	4 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 6%	-	-	-	-	-
2-5 years	(3.5)	21 4%	12 12%	7 4%	2 1%	13 3%	8 9%	21 84%	-	-	-	-	6 6%	2 5%	3 8%	2 4%	1 3%	3 7%	1 2%	2 2%	-	1 6%
6-10 years	(8)	116 23%	61 60%	37 19%	16 8%	87 21%	29 33%	-	116 100%	-	-	-	21 19%	12 27%	14 36%	10 21%	5 14%	6 14%	12 27%	24 28%	1 25%	4 24%
11-15 years	(13)	141 28%	23 23%	89 46%	29 15%	118 29%	23 26%	-	-	141 100%	-	-	39 36%	8 18%	10 26%	10 21%	15 43%	14 33%	15 33%	20 23%	1 25%	3 18%
16-20 years	(18)	85 17%	2 2%	43 22%	38 19%	71 17%	14 16%	-	-	-	85 100%	-	16 15%	7 16%	5 13%	14 30%	4 11%	12 28%	7 16%	14 16%	1 25%	2 12%
21+ years	(24)	133 27%	1 1%	18 9%	114 57%	120 29%	13 15%	-	-	-	-	133 100%	27 25%	15 34%	7 18%	11 23%	8 23%	8 19%	10 22%	27 31%	1 25%	7 41%
Mean		15.12	8.75	13.77	19.76	15.62	12.77	3.10	8.00	13.00	18.00	24.00	14.97	15.75	13.09	15.60	14.41	15.08	14.68	15.62	15.75	16.38
Standard deviation		6.54	3.68	4.99	5.61	6.48	6.35	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.32	7.05	6.47	6.25	6.64	5.98	6.12	6.65	6.85	7.47



Table 5
Q1. Do you believe the UK has a problem with black market cigarettes? That is to say, cigarettes that are counterfeit or smuggled in from other countries?

Base: All respondents

			Age		Ge	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice							gion				
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: Yes	318 64%	46 45%	132 68%	140 70%	271 66%	47 53%	12 48%	59 51%	93 66%	58 68%	96 72%	64 59%	28 64%	22 56%	31 66%	26 74%	28 65%	33 73%	50 57%	3 75%	11 65%
Yes - definitely	164 33%	23 23%	65 33%	76 38%	141 34%	23 26%	5 20%	31 27%	51 36%	32 38%	45 34%	36 33%	16 36%	8 21%	15 32%	15 43%	14 33%	15 33%	24 28%	1 25%	7 41%
Yes	154 31%	23 23%	67 34%	64 32%	130 32%	24 27%	7 28%	28 24%	42 30%	26 31%	51 38%	28 26%	12 27%	14 36%	16 34%	11 31%	14 33%	18 40%	26 30%	2 50%	4 24%
No	79 16%	29 28%	24 12%	25 13%	69 17%	10 11%	7 28%	22 19%	27 19%	6 7%	17 13%	18 17%	7 16%	9 23%	7 15%	5 14%	5 12%	4 9%	17 20%	-	3 18%
No - definitely not	6 1%	1 1%	4 2%	-	6 1%	- -	1 4%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 2%	- -	1 2%	-	2 4%	2 6%	-	-	1 1%	-	-
NET: No	85 17%	30 29%	28 14%	25 13%	75 18%	10 11%	8 32%	23 20%	28 20%	7 8%	19 14%	18 17%	8 18%	9 23%	9 19%	7 20%	5 12%	4 9%	18 21%	-	3 18%
Unsure	97 19%	26 25%	35 18%	34 17%	66 16%	31 35%	5 20%	34 29%	20 14%	20 24%	18 14%	27 25%	8 18%	8 21%	7 15%	2 6%	10 23%	8 18%	19 22%	1 25%	3 18%



## Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 6
Q.3 Of each of the following activities, please tell me whether you believe this problem is widespread for the country at the moment, or not?
Base: All respondents

			Age		Ger	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg					
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male_	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Drug trafficking																					
Yes, widespread	447 89%	91 89%	175 90%	179 90%	368 89%	79 90%	22 88%	102 88%	124 88%	78 92%	121 91%	92 84%	41 93%	36 92%	46 98%	32 91%	38 88%	41 91%	74 85%	3 75%	17 100%
No, not widespread	32 6%	6 6%	13 7%	12 6%	29 7%	3 3%	2 8%	6 5%	11 8%	4 5%	9 7%	11 10%	2 5%	1 3%	1 2%	3 9%	2 5%	3 7%	7 8%	-	- -
Unsure	21 4%	5 5%	7 4%	8 4%	15 4%	6 7%	1 4%	8 7%	6 4%	3 4%	3 2%	6 6%	1 2%	2 5%	-	-	3 7%	1 2%	6 7%	1 25%	-
Illicit tobacco smuggling																					
Yes, widespread	307 61%	53 52%	123 63%	130 65%	257 62%	50 57%	12 48%	65 56%	86 61%	60 71%	84 63%	56 51%	25 57%	21 54%	30 64%	29 83%	25 58%	34 76%	52 60%	3 75%	11 65%
No, not widespread	139 28%	35 34%	55 28%	47 24%	119 29%	20 23%	8 32%	35 30%	46 33%	15 18%	35 26%	38 35%	14 32%	16 41%	10 21%	6 17%	11 26%	8 18%	27 31%	-	4 24%
Unsure	54 11%	14 14%	17 9%	22 11%	36 9%	18 20%	5 20%	16 14%	9 6%	10 12%	14 11%	15 14%	5 11%	2 5%	7 15%	-	7 16%	3 7%	8 9%	1 25%	2 12%
People trafficking																					
Yes, widespread	309 62%	67 66%	126 65%	114 57%	250 61%	59 67%	16 64%	72 62%	87 62%	52 61%	82 62%	66 61%	32 73%	29 74%	30 64%	20 57%	28 65%	26 58%	45 52%	1 25%	10 59%
No, not widespread	135 27%	24 24%	52 27%	58 29%	118 29%	17 19%	4 16%	30 26%	42 30%	24 28%	35 26%	30 28%	10 23%	8 21%	11 23%	13 37%	11 26%	13 29%	26 30%	1 25%	5 29%
Unsure	56 11%	11 11%	17 9%	27 14%	44 11%	12 14%	5 20%	14 12%	12 9%	9 11%	16 12%	13 12%	2 5%	2 5%	6 13%	2 6%	4 9%	6 13%	16 18%	2 50%	2 12%



# Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 6
Q.3 Of each of the following activities, please tell me whether you believe this problem is widespread for the country at the moment, or not?
Base: All respondents

			Age		Ger	nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
	_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Illicit alcohol smuggling																					
Yes, widespread	217 43%	35 34%	89 46%	93 47%	178 43%	39 44%	10 40%	44 38%	58 41%	40 47%	65 49%	39 36%	20 45%	19 49%	19 40%	18 51%	19 44%	26 58%	36 41%	2 50%	4 24%
No, not widespread	217 43%	51 50%	86 44%	78 39%	187 45%	30 34%	9 36%	57 49%	69 49%	32 38%	50 38%	53 49%	18 41%	18 46%	22 47%	14 40%	18 42%	13 29%	37 43%	1 25%	9 53%
Unsure	66 13%	16 16%	20 10%	28 14%	47 11%	19 22%	6 24%	15 13%	14 10%	13 15%	18 14%	17 16%	6 14%	2 5%	6 13%	3 9%	6 14%	6 13%	14 16%	1 25%	4 24%
<u>Prostitution</u>																					
Yes, widespread	324 65%	68 67%	132 68%	123 62%	263 64%	61 69%	17 68%	70 60%	90 64%	58 68%	89 67%	76 70%	30 68%	23 59%	32 68%	21 60%	29 67%	31 69%	48 55%	2 50%	13 76%
No, not widespread	144 29%	27 26%	53 27%	62 31%	126 31%	18 20%	4 16%	38 33%	42 30%	20 24%	40 30%	27 25%	13 30%	14 36%	11 23%	14 40%	12 28%	10 22%	32 37%	-	2 12%
Unsure	32	7	10	14 70/	23	9	4	8	9	7	4	6	1	2	4	-	2	4	7	2	2



## Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 7

Q5. In your opinion, do you believe that the profit from smuggling illicit tobacco products also helps fund other criminal activity and organised crime?

Base: All respondents

			Age		Gei	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
	_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male_	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Yes	472 94%	95 93%	186 95%	189 95%	390 95%	82 93%	23 92%	111 96%	132 94%	80 94%	126 95%	102 94%	42 95%	37 95%	43 91%	35 100%	41 95%	41 91%	81 93%	3 75%	17 100%
No	11 2%	4 4%	3 2%	4 2%	9 2%	2 2%	1 4%	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%	4 3%	3 3%	-	1 3%	2 4%	-	-	2 4%	3 3%	-	-
Don't know/ refused	17 3%	3 3%	6 3%	6 3%	13 3%	4 5%	1 4%	3 3%	6 4%	4 5%	3 2%	4 4%	2 5%	1 3%	2 4%	-	2 5%	2 4%	3 3%	1 25%	-



Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q8. Have you read, seen or heard anything recently about the government considering further regulations for cigarette packaging, which some have referred to as "plain packaging" or "standardized packaging"?

Base: All respondents

			Age		Gei	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	jion				
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male_	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Yes	401 80%	74 73%	162 83%	161 81%	339 82%	62 70%	17 68%	96 83%	111 79%	67 79%	110 83%	91 83%	34 77%	29 74%	36 77%	26 74%	34 79%	40 89%	67 77%	3 75%	14 82%
No	97 19%	27 26%	33 17%	37 19%	73 18%	24 27%	7 28%	19 16%	30 21%	18 21%	23 17%	18 17%	10 23%	10 26%	10 21%	9 26%	9 21%	5 11%	20 23%	-	3 18%
Don't know/ refused	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-



## Law Enforcement Survey CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 9
Q11. How confident are you that the coalition government thoroughly considers the potential impact on crime when they develop new policies?
Base: All respondents

				Age		Gei	nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice							gion				
		_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	_Male_	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base		500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: Confident		118 24%	25 25%	47 24%	45 23%	99 24%	19 22%	9 36%	27 23%	31 22%	21 25%	30 23%	22 20%	10 23%	8 21%	12 26%	10 29%	10 23%	7 16%	24 28%	1 25%	7 41%
Very confident	(4)	5 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	5 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	3 4%	1 1%	1 1%	1 2%	-	1 2%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 6%
Fairly confident	(3)	113 23%	24 24%	45 23%	43 22%	94 23%	19 22%	9 36%	26 22%	31 22%	18 21%	29 22%	21 19%	9 20%	8 21%	11 23%	10 29%	10 23%	7 16%	23 26%	1 25%	6 35%
Not very confident	(2)	209 42%	40 39%	87 45%	82 41%	169 41%	40 45%	7 28%	49 42%	61 43%	40 47%	52 39%	42 39%	20 45%	14 36%	23 49%	18 51%	21 49%	15 33%	31 36%	1 25%	7 41%
Not at all confident	(1)	150 30%	31 30%	55 28%	64 32%	127 31%	23 26%	7 28%	32 28%	44 31%	20 24%	47 35%	41 38%	13 30%	16 41%	8 17%	6 17%	8 19%	22 49%	27 31%	1 25%	2 12%
NET: Not confident		359 72%	71 70%	142 73%	146 73%	296 72%	63 72%	14 56%	81 70%	105 74%	60 71%	99 74%	83 76%	33 75%	30 77%	31 66%	24 69%	29 67%	37 82%	58 67%	2 50%	9 53%
Don't know/ refused		23 5%	6 6%	6 3%	8 4%	17 4%	6 7%	2 8%	8 7%	5 4%	4 5%	4 3%	4 4%	1 2%	1 3%	4 9%	1 3%	4 9%	1 2%	5 6%	1 25%	1 6%
Mean		1.94	1.95	1.97	1.91	1.94	1.95	2.09	1.96	1.90	2.05	1.88	1.83	1.95	1.79	2.12	2.12	2.05	1.66	1.98	2.00	2.38
Standard deviation		0.77	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.72	0.85	0.76	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.73	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.82	1.00	0.81



#### <u>Law Enforcement Survey</u> CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 10

Q12. Some people have said that if all legal cigarettes in the UK are required to be sold in standardized packs that there could be some negative side-effects, although other people dispute this. More specifically please say whether you think plain packaging will cause the following to happen...? Base: All respondents

			Side-Effects		
		Lead to an			
	Make it easier to produce/sell counterfeit cigarettes because all packs will look	increase in the black market cigarettes where smuggled branded packs will be	Result in people bringing back more branded packs from their	Cause kids to turn to the black market, where they can access cheap,	Result in Government losing more tax revenue to the
	the same	available	travels abroad	branded packs	black market
Base	500	500	500	500	500
Think will happen	412 82%	318 64%	296 59%	277 55%	325 65%
Think will not happen	73 15%	155 31%	186 37%	201 40%	152 30%
Don't know	15 3%	27 5%	18 4%	22 4%	23 5%



#### <u>Law Enforcement Survey</u> <a href="#">CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014</a>

Table 11
Q12. Some people have said that if all legal cigarettes in the UK are required to be sold in standardized packs that there could be some negative side-effects, although other people dispute this. More specifically please say whether you think plain packaging will cause the following to happen...?
Base: All respondents

			Age		Gei	nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice						Reg					
	_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Make it easier to produce/se	II counte	rfeit ciga	rettes be	cause all	packs v	vill look t	he same														
Think will happen	412 82%	82 80%	159 82%	170 85%	343 83%	69 78%	21 84%	97 84%	110 78%	73 86%	111 83%	87 80%	35 80%	34 87%	41 87%	27 77%	35 81%	39 87%	71 82%	3 75%	13 76%
Think will not happen	73 15%	16 16%	33 17%	23 12%	60 15%	13 15%	3 12%	16 14%	28 20%	8 9%	18 14%	20 18%	8 18%	4 10%	5 11%	6 17%	7 16%	6 13%	12 14%	-	3 18%
Don't know	15 3%	4 4%	3 2%	6 3%	9 2%	6 7%	1 4%	3 3%	3 2%	4 5%	4 3%	2 2%	1 2%	1 3%	1 2%	2 6%	1 2%	-	4 5%	1 25%	1 6%
Lead to an increase in the b	lack mark	et cigare	ettes whe	re smugg	gled brai	nded pac	ks will be	e availab	<u>le</u>												
Think will happen	318 64%	67 66%	117 60%	134 67%	256 62%	62 70%	18 72%	72 62%	88 62%	51 60%	89 67%	68 62%	32 73%	28 72%	24 51%	26 74%	30 70%	25 56%	52 60%	3 75%	8 47%
Think will not happen	155 31%	31 30%	66 34%	56 28%	137 33%	18 20%	7 28%	34 29%	47 33%	28 33%	39 29%	38 35%	12 27%	6 15%	22 47%	9 26%	10 23%	16 36%	28 32%	-	7 41%
Don't know	27 5%	4 4%	12 6%	9 5%	19 5%	8 9%	-	10 9%	6 4%	6 7%	5 4%	3 3%	-	5 13%	1 2%	-	3 7%	4 9%	7 8%	1 25%	2 12%
Result in people bringing ba	ck more	branded	packs fro	m their t	ravels a	broad															
Think will happen	296 59%	65 64%	121 62%	108 54%	234 57%	62 70%	18 72%	69 59%	93 66%	47 55%	69 52%	60 55%	29 66%	26 67%	30 64%	22 63%	23 53%	27 60%	50 57%	3 75%	7 41%
Think will not happen	186 37%	34 33%	68 35%	83 42%	164 40%	22 25%	6 24%	44 38%	43 30%	34 40%	59 44%	48 44%	14 32%	12 31%	16 34%	13 37%	18 42%	16 36%	34 39%	-	6 35%
Don't know	18 4%	3 3%	6 3%	8 4%	14 3%	4 5%	1 4%	3 3%	5 4%	4 5%	5 4%	1 1%	1 2%	1 3%	1 2%	-	2 5%	2 4%	3 3%	1 25%	4 24%



Table 11
Q12. Some people have said that if all legal cigarettes in the UK are required to be sold in standardized packs that there could be some negative side-effects, although other people dispute this. More specifically please say whether you think plain packaging will cause the following to happen...?
Base: All respondents

		Age Gender						Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg					
	_Total_	<u>18-34</u> <u>35-44</u> <u>45+</u> . 102 195 199			Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Cause kids to turn to the bla	ack marke	et, where	they can	access o	heap, b	randed pa	acks														
Think will happen	277 55%	54 53%	113 58%	109 55%	218 53%	59 67%	17 68%	64 55%	78 55%	44 52%	74 56%	51 47%	29 66%	29 74%	25 53%	22 63%	27 63%	26 58%	42 48%	1 25%	6 35%
Think will not happen	201 40%	45 44%	74 38%	81 41%	178 43%	23 26%	8 32%	44 38%	57 40%	39 46%	53 40%	54 50%	15 34%	6 15%	21 45%	13 37%	13 30%	19 42%	38 44%	2 50%	10 59%
Don't know	22 4%	3 3%	8 4%	9 5%	16 4%	6 7%	-	8 7%	6 4%	2 2%	6 5%	4 4%	-	4 10%	1 2%	-	3 7%	-	7 8%	1 25%	1 6%
Result in Government losin	g more ta	x revenu	e to the b	lack mar	ket																
Think will happen	325 65%	63 62%	124 64%	138 69%	265 64%	60 68%	17 68%	73 63%	92 65%	56 66%	87 65%	71 65%	27 61%	30 77%	27 57%	25 71%	29 67%	27 60%	58 67%	2 50%	8 47%
Think will not happen	152 30%	34 33%	65 33%	51 26%	131 32%	21 24%	7 28%	36 31%	45 32%	24 28%	40 30%	34 31%	17 39%	5 13%	19 40%	10 29%	13 30%	17 38%	23 26%	1 25%	7 41%
Don't know	23 5%	5 5%	6 3%	10 5%	16 4%	7 8%	1 4%	7 6%	4 3%	5 6%	6 5%	4 4%	-	4 10%	1 2%	-	1 2%	1 2%	6 7%	1 25%	2 12%



Table 12
Q15. Do you think YOU CURRENTLY HAVE the right amount of resources available to deal with the problem of illicit trade in tobacco?
Base: All respondents

			Age		Ger	nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
	_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: Yes	52	12	24	15	43	9	8	8	14	10	12	13	4	3	5	4	4	2	10	1	3
	10%	12%	12%	8%	10%	10%	32%	7%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	8%	11%	11%	9%	4%	11%	25%	18%
Yes, definitely	7 1%	1 1%	3 2%	3 2%	7 2%	-	1 4%	1 1%	-	2 2%	3 2%	-	-	1 3%	1 2%	-	2 5%	-	1 1%	-	1 6%
Yes, probably	45	11	21	12	36	9	7	7	14	8	9	13	4	2	4	4	2	2	9	1	2
	9%	11%	11%	6%	9%	10%	28%	6%	10%	9%	7%	12%	9%	5%	9%	11%	5%	4%	10%	25%	12%
No, probably not	145 29%	33 32%	53 27%	59 30%	112 27%	33 38%	8 32%	35 30%	39 28%	28 33%	35 26%	39 36%	17 39%	14 36%	12 26%	10 29%	6 14%	8 18%	23 26%	-	7 41%
No, definitely not	250	45	102	102	216	34	6	61	70	40	73	40	19	20	27	19	29	30	46	2	4
	50%	44%	52%	51%	52%	39%	24%	53%	50%	47%	55%	37%	43%	51%	57%	54%	67%	67%	53%	50%	24%
NET: No	395	78	155	161	328	67	14	96	109	68	108	79	36	34	39	29	35	38	69	2	11
	79%	76%	79%	81%	80%	76%	56%	83%	77%	80%	81%	72%	82%	87%	83%	83%	81%	84%	79%	50%	65%
Unsure	53	12	16	23	41	12	3	12	18	7	13	17	4	2	3	2	4	5	8	1	3
	11%	12%	8%	12%	10%	14%	12%	10%	13%	8%	10%	16%	9%	5%	6%	6%	9%	11%	9%	25%	18%



#### <u>Law Enforcement Survey</u> CATI Fieldwork Dates: 12th-25th May 2014

Table 13

Q20. If plain packaging were introduced, do you think you WOULD HAVE the resources available to deal with any possible increase on the illicit tobacco trade?

Base: All respondents

			Age		Ge	nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	ion				
	_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: Yes	54 11%	11 11%	21 11%	21 11%	45 11%	9 10%	8 32%	7 6%	14 10%	12 14%	13 10%	15 14%	5 11%	3 8%	5 11%	5 14%	2 5%	1 2%	8 9%	1 25%	5 29%
Yes, definitely	8 2%	1 1%	4 2%	3 2%	7 2%	1 1%	3 12%	1 1%	-	2 2%	2 2%	3 3%	-	1 3%	1 2%	-	1 2%	-	-	-	1 6%
Yes, probably	46 9%	10 10%	17 9%	18 9%	38 9%	8 9%	5 20%	6 5%	14 10%	10 12%	11 8%	12 11%	5 11%	2 5%	4 9%	5 14%	1 2%	1 2%	8 9%	1 25%	4 24%
No, probably not	152 30%	36 35%	60 31%	55 28%	115 28%	37 42%	8 32%	43 37%	40 28%	30 35%	31 23%	39 36%	17 39%	15 38%	14 30%	11 31%	9 21%	10 22%	22 25%	-	5 29%
No, definitely not	263 53%	48 47%	108 55%	107 54%	229 56%	34 39%	7 28%	58 50%	76 54%	41 48%	81 61%	46 42%	19 43%	21 54%	24 51%	18 51%	30 70%	32 71%	52 60%	2 50%	6 35%
NET: No	415 83%	84 82%	168 86%	162 81%	344 83%	71 81%	15 60%	101 87%	116 82%	71 84%	112 84%	85 78%	36 82%	36 92%	38 81%	29 83%	39 91%	42 93%	74 85%	2 50%	11 65%
Unsure	31	7	6	16	23	8	2	8	11	2	8	9	3	-	4	1	2	2	5	1	1



Absolutes/col percents

Table 14

Q.17 As you may know, Australia is the only country in the world to implement plain packaging, which took effect in 2012. In 2013, a KPMG study found that levels of illicit trade have increased 151% since the implementation of plain packaging. Based off of the findings in Australia and your experience in your day-to-day job, how concerned are you that levels of illicit trade will increase if the UK government moves forward with plain packaging here?

Base: All respondents

				Age		Ger	nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice							gion				
		_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base		500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: Concerned		332 66%	60 59%	133 68%	139 70%	266 65%	66 75%	17 68%	73 63%	89 63%	59 69%	94 71%	74 68%	33 75%	30 77%	30 64%	21 60%	28 65%	28 62%	58 67%	2 50%	9 53%
Very concerned	(4)	117 23%	15 15%	48 25%	54 27%	94 23%	23 26%	4 16%	20 17%	37 26%	24 28%	32 24%	18 17%	11 25%	10 26%	8 17%	7 20%	12 28%	10 22%	25 29%	1 25%	5 29%
Somewhat concerned	(3)	215 43%	45 44%	85 44%	85 43%	172 42%	43 49%	13 52%	53 46%	52 37%	35 41%	62 47%	56 51%	22 50%	20 51%	22 47%	14 40%	16 37%	18 40%	33 38%	1 25%	4 24%
Not very concerned	(2)	112 22%	29 28%	45 23%	37 19%	98 24%	14 16%	4 16%	30 26%	34 24%	17 20%	27 20%	24 22%	9 20%	6 15%	12 26%	11 31%	9 21%	8 18%	19 22%	-	7 41%
Not at all concerned	(1)	50 10%	11 11%	15 8%	21 11%	46 11%	4 5%	3 12%	12 10%	16 11%	9 11%	10 8%	10 9%	1 2%	3 8%	5 11%	3 9%	4 9%	9 20%	9 10%	1 25%	1 6%
NET: Not concerned		162 32%	40 39%	60 31%	58 29%	144 35%	18 20%	7 28%	42 36%	50 35%	26 31%	37 28%	34 31%	10 23%	9 23%	17 36%	14 40%	13 30%	17 38%	28 32%	1 25%	8 47%
Unsure		6 1%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	2	4 5%	1 4%	1 1%	2 1%	-	2 2%	1 1%	1 2%	-	-	-	2 5%	-	1 1%	1 25%	- -
Mean		2.81	2.64	2.86	2.87	2.77	3.01	2.75	2.70	2.79	2.87	2.89	2.76	3.00	2.95	2.70	2.71	2.88	2.64	2.86	2.67	2.76
Standard deviation		0.91	0.87	0.88	0.94	0.93	0.80	0.90	0.88	0.97	0.95	0.87	0.84	0.76	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.95	1.05	0.96	1.53	0.97



Absolutes/col percents

Table 15

Q.18 As you may know, the UK Government recently undertook a review of plain packaging evidence and asked a variety of individuals and organizations to present evidence. In the testimony of HMRC, they noted that plain packaging "enhances and diversifies" the risk of illicit tobacco in the UK. Do you agree or disagree with HMRC's view that plain packaging enhances and diversifies the risks of illicit tobacco in the UK?

**Base: All respondents** 

				Age		Ger	nder		Len	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
		_Total_	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	<u>Female</u>	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base		500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
NET: Agree		372 74%	76 75%	137 70%	158 79%	307 75%	65 74%	17 68%	82 71%	99 70%	69 81%	105 79%	87 80%	34 77%	30 77%	33 70%	22 63%	33 77%	31 69%	63 72%	2 50%	12 71%
Strongly agree	(4)	147 29%	27 26%	50 26%	70 35%	121 29%	26 30%	5 20%	27 23%	44 31%	23 27%	48 36%	33 30%	9 20%	9 23%	9 19%	8 23%	13 30%	14 31%	29 33%	2 50%	4 24%
Somewhat agree	(3)	225 45%	49 48%	87 45%	88 44%	186 45%	39 44%	12 48%	55 47%	55 39%	46 54%	57 43%	54 50%	25 57%	21 54%	24 51%	14 40%	20 47%	17 38%	34 39%	- -	8 47%
Somewhat disagree	(2)	86 17%	17 17%	39 20%	30 15%	71 17%	15 17%	6 24%	22 19%	27 19%	13 15%	18 14%	14 13%	8 18%	7 18%	7 15%	12 34%	7 16%	7 16%	15 17%	1 25%	3 18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	20 4%	4 4%	9 5%	6 3%	17 4%	3 3%	-	5 4%	5 4%	2 2%	8 6%	4 4%	2 5%	-	3 6%	1 3%	1 2%	4 9%	4 5%	-	1 6%
NET: Disagree		106 21%	21 21%	48 25%	36 18%	88 21%	18 20%	6 24%	27 23%	32 23%	15 18%	26 20%	18 17%	10 23%	7 18%	10 21%	13 37%	8 19%	11 24%	19 22%	1 25%	4 24%
Unsure		22 4%	5 5%	10 5%	5 3%	17 4%	5 6%	2 8%	7 6%	10 7%	1 1%	2 2%	4 4%	-	2 5%	4 9%	-	2 5%	3 7%	5 6%	1 25%	1 6%
Mean		3.04	3.02	2.96	3.14	3.04	3.06	2.96	2.95	3.05	3.07	3.11	3.10	2.93	3.05	2.91	2.83	3.10	2.98	3.07	3.33	2.94
Standard deviation		0.81	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.71	0.80	0.83	0.72	0.86	0.77	0.76	0.66	0.81	0.82	0.77	0.95	0.86	1.15	0.85



Table 16 **Age** 

Base: All respondents

			Age		Ge	nder		Ler	gth of Se	rvice						Re	gion				
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
18-24	4 1%	4 4%	-	-	4 1%	- -	4 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	1 2%	-	-	- -
25-34	98 20%	98 96%	-	-	74 18%	24 27%	11 44%	61 53%	23 16%	2 2%	1 1%	23 21%	7 16%	11 28%	5 11%	6 17%	10 23%	8 18%	19 22%	1 25%	4 24%
35-44	195 39%	-	195 100%	-	159 39%	36 41%	8 32%	37 32%	89 63%	43 51%	18 14%	47 43%	17 39%	15 38%	23 49%	16 46%	19 44%	21 47%	26 30%	1 25%	5 29%
45-54	184 37%	-	-	184 92%	157 38%	27 31%	2 8%	14 12%	29 21%	37 44%	102 77%	37 34%	18 41%	12 31%	17 36%	13 37%	13 30%	14 31%	36 41%	2 50%	8 47%
55+	15 3%	-	-	15 8%	14 3%	1 1%	-	2 2%	-	1 1%	12 9%	2 2%	2 5%	1 3%	1 2%	-	-	1 2%	3 3%	-	- -
Refused	4 1%	-	-	-	4 1%	-	-	2 2%	-	2 2%	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	3 3%	-	-
Mean	41.67	31.09	39.65	49.07	42.03	39.97	32.44	36.21	39.91	44.02	48.47	40.78	42.30	40.21	42.83	41.40	40.09	40.93	42.70	44.00	41.24
Standard deviation	7.51	2.92	2.86	3.48	7.57	7.03	7.64	6.66	5.37	5.22	4.51	7.09	7.82	7.00	6.51	6.14	8.07	7.07	7.74	8.04	6.82



Table 17 **Gender** 

**Base: All respondents** 

			Age			nder		Leng	gth of Ser	vice						Reg	gion				
	_Total	18-34	35-44	45+	Male	Female	Up to 5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	16-20 years	21+ years	London	East- ern	South East	South West	East Mid- lands	West Mid- lands	North East	North West	Wales	Scot- land
Base	500	102	195	199	412	88	25	116	141	85	133	109	44	39	47	35	43	45	87	4	17
Male	412 82%	78 76%	159 82%	171 86%	412 100%	-	16 64%	87 75%	118 84%	71 84%	120 90%	88 81%	32 73%	32 82%	37 79%	30 86%	34 79%	37 82%	78 90%	3 75%	15 88%
Female	88 18%	24 24%	36 18%	28 14%	- -	88 100%	9 36%	29 25%	23 16%	14 16%	13 10%	21 19%	12 27%	7 18%	10 21%	5 14%	9 21%	8 18%	9 10%	1 25%	2 12%

